UNITED STATES SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION

WASHINGTON, DC 20549

FORM 8-K

CURRENT REPORT Pursuant to Section 13 or 15(d) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Date of report (Date of earliest event reported): February 25, 2025

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(Exact na	me of registrant as specifie	d in its charter)
Delaware (State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation)	001-36870 (Commission File Number)	47-3096382 (IRS Employer Identification No.)
475 North Williamson Boulevard Daytona Beach, Florida (Address of Principal Executive Offices	·)	32114 (Zip Code)
Registrant's telephone number, including area code: ((386) 304-2200	
written communications pursuant to Rule 4. Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 Pre-commencement communications pursuant Pre-commencement communications pursuant	ion A.2. below): 25 under the Securities Act under the Exchange Act (1' ant to Rule 14d-2(b) under t ant to Rule 13e-4(c) under t	t (17 CFR 230.425) 7 CFR 240.14a-12) the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14d-2(b))
(State or other Jurisdiction of Incorporation) 475 North Williamson Boulevard Daytona Beach, Florida (Address of Principal Executive Offices) 22 Description of the following provisions (see General Instruction A.2. below): Written communications pursuant to Rule 425 under the Securities Act (17 CFR 230.425) Soliciting material pursuant to Rule 14a-12 under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 14d-2(b) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Pre-commencement communications pursuant to Rule 13e-4(c) under the Exchange Act (17 CFR 240.14a-12) Recurities registered pursuant to Section 12(b) of the Act: Title of each class Trading Symbol(s) Name of each exchange of New York Stock and Common stock, par value \$0.01 per share BLD New York Stock and Catherine Securities Exchange Act of 1934 (\$240.12b-2 of this chapter).		Name of each exchange on which registered
Indicate by check mark whether the registrant is an er (§230.405 of this chapter) or Rule 12b-2 of the Secur Emerging growth company	merging growth company a rities Exchange Act of 1934 nark if the registrant has elec	as defined in Rule 405 of the Securities Act of 1933 (§240.12b-2 of this chapter).

Item 2.02. Results of Operations and Financial Condition.

On February 25, 2025, TopBuild Corp., a Delaware corporation (the "Company"), issued a press release announcing its financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2024 (the "Press Release"). The Press Release, which is furnished as Exhibit 99.1, and the information included in Item 7.01 of this Current Report on Form 8-K (this "Report") are incorporated by reference in this Item 2.02.

The information in the Press Release and in this Item 2.02 is "furnished" and not "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Exchange Act"), or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. Such information shall not be incorporated by reference in another filing under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act of 1933, as amended (the "Securities Act"), except to the extent such other filing specifically incorporates such information by reference.

Item 7.01. Regulation FD Disclosure.

On February 25, 2025, the Company issued the Press Release. The Press Release, which is furnished as Exhibit 99.1, and the information included in Item 2.02 of this Report are incorporated by reference in this Item 7.01.

The information in the Press Release and in this Item 7.01 is "furnished" and not "filed" for purposes of Section 18 of the Exchange Act or otherwise subject to the liabilities of that section. Such information shall not be incorporated by reference in another filing under the Exchange Act or the Securities Act except to the extent such other filing specifically incorporates such information by reference.

Item 9.01. Financial Statements and Exhibits.

(d) Exhibits

Exhibit Number	Description
99.1	Press release issued by TopBuild Corp., datedFebruary 25, 2025, announcing its financial results for the quarter and year ended December 31, 2024.
104	Cover Page Interactive Data File (formatted as Inline XBRL)

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, the registrant has duly caused this report to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

TOPBUILD CORP.

By: /s/ Madeline Otero
Name: Madeline Otero

Vice President and Chief Accounting Officer (Principal Accounting Officer) Title:

Dated: February 25, 2025



TopBuild Reports Fourth Quarter and Year-End 2024 Results, Provides 2025 Outlook and Announces New \$1 Billion Share Repurchase Authorization

Fourth Quarter Highlights

Fourth quarter sales grew 2.0% to \$1.31 billion, driven by 6.6% improvement in Specialty Distribution

Delivered gross margin of 29.9% and adjusted EBITDA margin of 19.7%

Full Year Highlights

Achieved record 2024 results: sales of \$5.3 billion and adjusted EBITDA of \$1.07 billion

Completed 8 acquisitions totaling \$153.1 million in annual sales

Returned \$966.4 million in capital to stockholders through the repurchase of ~2.5 million shares

2025 Outlook

Anticipates full year 2025 sales between \$5.05 to \$5.35 billion and adjusted EBITDA in the range of \$925 million to \$1.075 billion Acquisitions continue to be top priority for deploying capital

DAYTONA BEACH, **FL** – **February 25**, **2025** — **TopBuild Corp.** (**NYSE:BLD**) a leading installer and specialty distributor of insulation and building material products to the construction industry in the United States and Canada today reported results for the fourth quarter and year ended December 31, 2024.

"Our performance in 2024 was driven by consistent execution within our unique operating model and the entire TopBuild team's relentless pursuit of operational excellence and focus on driving improvements across the business.

"Our fourth quarter results were as expected given the ongoing choppiness across the residential construction landscape. Sales improved 2.0%, driven by 6.6% growth in Specialty Distribution, while Installation was relatively flat in the quarter. We also improved adjusted EBITDA margin by 10 basis points to 19.7%. Broad macro fundamentals continue to support long-term demand growth across our end markets. Low housing inventory, population growth and demographic shifts, as well as ongoing initiatives to reduce energy consumption, decrease utility costs, and manage emissions are tailwinds for our business.

"We have a very robust pipeline of M&A opportunities and acquisitions continue to be the highest priority for our free cash flow. In 2024 we remained disciplined around capital allocation, completing eight acquisitions which total \$153.1 million in annual sales. We also returned \$966.4 million in capital to shareholders through our share repurchase program, demonstrating our continued confidence in our outlook and ability to successfully deploy capital to generate excellent returns," concluded Mr. Buck.

Financial Highlights

(comparisons are to the periods ended December 31, 2023)

Three Months Ended December 31, 2024

	Reported					Adjusted			
(\$ in thousands)	2024		2023		2024		2023		
Sales	\$ 1,312,206	\$	1,286,074	\$	1,312,206	\$	1,286,074		
Gross Profit	\$ 392,033	\$	391,116	\$	392,033	\$	391,116		
Gross Margin	29.9%		30.4%		29.9%		30.4%		
SG&A	\$ 174,583	\$	186,316	\$	172,896	\$	178,894		
SG&A as % of Sales	13.3%		14.5%		13.2%		13.9%		
Operating Profit	\$ 217,450	\$	204,800	\$	219,137	\$	212,222		
Operating Margin	16.6%		15.9%		16.7%		16.5%		
Net Income	\$ 150,540	\$	146,382	\$	151,262	\$	149,305		
Net Income per diluted share	\$ 5.11	\$	4.60	\$	5.13	\$	4.69		
EBITDA				\$	258,025	\$	251,641		
EBITDA Margin					19.7%		19.6%		

Year Ended December 31, 2024

	Reported						Adjusted			
(\$ in thousands)	 2024		2023		2024		2023			
Sales	\$ 5,329,803	\$	5,194,694	\$	5,329,803	\$	5,194,694			
Gross Profit	\$ 1,624,918	\$	1,603,820	\$	1,624,918	\$	1,603,820			
Gross Margin	30.5%		30.9%		30.5%		30.9%			
SG&A	\$ 738,575	\$	724,995	\$	707,393	\$	703,374			
SG&A as % of Sales	13.9%		14.0%		13.3%		13.5%			
Operating Profit	\$ 886,343	\$	878,825	\$	917,525	\$	900,446			
Operating Margin	16.6%		16.9%		17.2%		17.3%			
Net Income	\$ 622,602	\$	614,254	\$	645,258	\$	626,857			
Net Income per diluted share	\$ 20.29	\$	19.33	\$	21.03	\$	19.73			
EBITDA				\$	1,074,595	\$	1,049,160			
EBITDA Margin					20.2%		20.2%			

Sales Drivers

(comparisons are to the periods ended December 31, 2023)

	Three Months Ended December 31, 2024								
			Specialty	TopBuild,					
	Installation		Distribution	net of eliminations					
Sales (in millions)	\$ 789	\$	602	\$ 1,312					
Sales Drivers									
Volume	(4.1%)		4.4%	(1.3%)					
Price	1.5%		0.0%	0.9%					
M&A	2.3%		2.2%	2.4%					
Total Sales Change	(0.2%)		6.6%	2.0%					

	Year Ended December 31, 2024								
			Specialty	TopBuild,					
	Installation		Distribution	net of eliminations					
Sales (in millions)	\$ 3,295	\$	2,341	\$ 5,330					
Sales Drivers									
Volume	(0.6%)		1.0%	(0.7%)					
Price	1.3%		0.9%	1.1%					
M&A	3.1%		1.3%	2.5%					
Dispositions	(0.5%)			(0.3%)					
Total Sales Change	3.3%		3.2%	2.6%					

Segment Profitability (comparisons are to the periods ended December 31, 2023)

	Three	Months Ende	d Dece	mber 31, 2024	Year Ended December 31, 2024				
(\$ in thousands)		Installation		Specialty Distribution		Installation		Specialty Distribution	
Operating Profit	\$	149,445	\$	90,569	\$	649,162	\$	352,431	
Change		(0.4%)		8.7%		0.7%		6.5%	
Operating Margin		19.0%		15.0%		19.7%		15.1%	
Adj. Operating Profit	\$	149,537	\$	91,160	\$	649,618	\$	352,480	
Change		(0.3%)		9.4%		0.4%		6.4%	
Adj. Operating Margin		19.0%		15.1%		19.7%		15.1%	
Adj. EBITDA	\$	169,009	\$	106,674	\$	725,824	\$	414,182	
Change		0.1%		7.9%		1.2%		5.6%	
Adj. EBITDA Margin		21.4%		17.7%		22.0%		17.7%	

Capital Allocation

2024 Acquisitions

Company	Annual Sales (\$ in millions)	Month Closed
Brabble Insulation (I)	\$ 5.2	February
Morris Black & Sons (I)	3.8	March
Pest Control Insulation (D)	25.4	March
Green Space Insulation (I)	6.0	April
Insulation Works (I)	28.0	May
Texas Insulation (I)	38.9	May
Shannon Global Energy Solutions (D)	10.8	December
Metro Supply Company (D)	35.0	December
Total	\$ 153.1	

I = Installation, D = Specialty Distribution

Share Repurchases

During the fourth quarter, TopBuild repurchased 134,872 shares totaling \$47.2 million. For the full year, the Company repurchased 2.5 million shares for a total of \$966.4 million.

New Share Repurchase Authorization

TopBuild announced today that its Board of Directors authorized the repurchase of up to \$1.0 billion of the Company's outstanding common stock. The new authorization is in addition to the \$188.1 million remaining from the prior authorization (as of December 31, 2024), bringing total availability for share repurchases to \$1.2 billion. The authorization reflects the continued confidence of management and the Board in TopBuild's long-term strategy and demonstrates the Company's commitment to returning capital to shareholders.

2025 Outlook¹

TopBuild provided its full year outlook which assumes ongoing choppiness in the residential new construction market throughout 2025. The Company noted that its 2025 guidance does not contemplate transactions that it expects to complete during the year.

\$ in millions		
2025 Outlook	Low	High
Sales	\$ 5,050	\$ 5,350
Adjusted EBITDA	\$ 925	\$ 1,075

2025 Assumptions	
Residential Sales	Mid-single digit decline
Commercial/Industrial Sales	Low-single digit growth
Interest Expense	\$49 - \$55 million
Capital Expenditures	1.5 – 2.0% of sales
Tax Rate	25 – 27%

1 This outlook reflects management's current view of present and future market conditions and is based on assumptions such as housing starts, general and administrative expenses, and interest rates. These targets do not include any effects related to potential acquisitions or divestitures that may occur after the date of this press release. A reconciliation of non-GAAP targets to corresponding GAAP measures is not available on a forward-looking basis without unreasonable effort due to the uncertainty regarding, and the potential variability of, the costs and expenses that may be incurred in the future and therefore cannot be reasonably predicted. The effect of these excluded items may be significant. Factors that could cause actual long-term results to differ materially from TopBuild's current expectations are discussed below and are also detailed in the Company's most recent Annual Report on Form 10-K and subsequent SEC reports.

Conference Call

A conference call to discuss the fourth quarter 2024 financial results is scheduled for today, Tuesday, February 25, at 9:00 a.m. Eastern Time. The call may be accessed by dialing (877) 407-9037. A simultaneous webcast of the call, along with management's formal remarks and a presentation, will be available on the Company's website at www.topbuild.com shortly before the call begins.

About TopBuild

TopBuild Corp., headquartered in Daytona Beach, Florida, is a leading installer and specialty distributor of insulation and related building material products to the construction industry in the United States and Canada. We provide insulation installation services nationwide through our Installation segment which has approximately 250 branches located across the United States. We distribute building and mechanical insulation, insulation accessories and other building product materials for the residential, commercial, and industrial end markets through our Specialty Distribution business. Our Specialty Distribution network encompasses approximately 190 branches across the United States and Canada. To learn more about TopBuild please visit our website at www.topbuild.com.

Use of Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Adjusted EBITDA, incremental EBITDA margin, adjusted EBITDA margin, the "adjusted" financial measures presented above, and figures presented on a "same branch basis" are not calculated in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The Company believes that these non-GAAP financial measures, which are used in managing the business, may provide users of this financial information with additional meaningful comparisons between current results and results in prior periods. We define same branch sales as sales from branches in operation for at least 12 full calendar months. Such non-GAAP financial measures are reconciled to their closest GAAP financial measures in tables contained in this press release. Non-GAAP financial measures should be viewed in addition to, and not as an alternative for, the Company's reported results under GAAP. Additional information may be found in the Company's filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission which are available on TopBuild's website under "SEC Filings" at www.topbuild.com.

Safe Harbor Statement

This press release contains "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act. These forward-looking statements may address, among other things, our expected financial and operational results, the related assumptions underlying our expected results, and our plan to repurchase our common stock under stock repurchase transactions. These forward-looking statements can be identified by words such as "will," "would," "anticipate," "expect," "believe," "designed," "plan," "may," "project," "estimate" or "intend," the negative of these terms, and similar references to future periods. These views involve risks and uncertainties that are difficult to predict and, accordingly, our actual results may differ materially from the results discussed in our forward-looking statements. Our forward-looking statements contained herein speak only as of the date of this press release. Factors or events that we cannot predict, including those described in the risk factors contained in our filings with the Securities and Exchange Commission, may cause our actual results to differ from those expressed in forward-looking statements. Although TopBuild believes the expectations reflected in such forward-looking statements are based on reasonable assumptions, the Company can give no assurance that its expectations will be achieved and it undertakes no obligation to update any forward-looking statements as a result of new information, future events, or otherwise, except as required by applicable law.

Investor Relations and Media Contact

PI Aquino pi.aquino@topbuild.com 386-763-8801

(tables follow)

TopBuild Corp.
Consolidated Statements of Operations
(in thousands, except share and per common share amounts)

	Three Months En	ded D	ecember 31,		Year Ended l	December 31,		
	2024		2023		2024		2023	
Net sales	\$ 1,312,206	\$	1,286,074	\$	5,329,803	\$	5,194,694	
Cost of sales	920,173		894,958		3,704,885		3,590,874	
Gross profit	 392,033		391,116	-	1,624,918		1,603,820	
Selling, general, and administrative expense	174,583		186,316		738,575		724,995	
Operating profit	217,450		204,800		886,343		878,825	
Other income (expense), net:								
Interest expense	(17,280)		(19,187)		(73,092)		(74,614)	
Other, net	2,551		8,729		27,537		21,272	
Other expense, net	 (14,729)		(10,458)		(45,555)		(53,342)	
Income before income taxes	 202,721		194,342		840,788		825,483	
Income tax expense	(52,181)		(47,960)		(218,186)		(211,229)	
Net income	\$ 150,540	\$	146,382	\$	622,602	\$	614,254	
Net income per common share:								
Basic	\$ 5.13	\$	4.63	\$	20.41	\$	19.44	
Diluted	\$ 5.11	\$	4.60	\$	20.29	\$	19.33	
Weighted average shares outstanding:								
Basic	29,319,538		31,623,506		30,504,064		31,597,508	
Diluted	29,485,271		31,805,569		30,679,660		31,776,901	

TopBuild Corp. Consolidated Statements of Comprehensive Income (in thousands)

	Thre	ee Months En	ecember 31,	Year Ended	Decen	ecember 31,	
	·	2024		2023	2024		2023
Net income	\$	150,540	\$	146,382	\$ 622,602	\$	614,254
Other comprehensive (loss) income:							
Foreign currency translation adjustment		(11,076)		4,227	(14,541)		7,255
Comprehensive income	\$	139,464	\$	150,609	\$ 608,061	\$	621,509

TopBuild Corp. Consolidated Balance Sheets and Other Financial Data (dollars in thousands)

		As of Dec	ember 31,		
		2024		2023	
ASSETS					
Current assets:					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	400,318	\$	848,565	
Receivables, net of an allowance for credit losses of \$18,541 at December 31, 2024, and					
\$23,948 at December 31, 2023		751,612		799,009	
Inventories		406,662		364,731	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets		40,382		36,939	
Total current assets		1,598,974		2,049,244	
Right of use assets		189,146		204,629	
Property and equipment, net		266,992		264,487	
Goodwill		2,112,259		2,042,568	
Other intangible assets, net		557,689		591,058	
Other assets		10,366		10,865	
Total assets	\$	4,735,426	\$	5,162,851	
LIABILITIES					
Current liabilities:					
Accounts payable	\$	456,446	\$	469,585	
Current portion of long-term debt		48,750		47,039	
Accrued liabilities		191,786		187,217	
Short-term operating lease liabilities		68,713		65,780	
Short-term finance lease liabilities		1,487		1,917	
Total current liabilities		767,182		771,538	
Long-term debt		1,327,159		1,373,028	
Deferred tax liabilities, net		240,343		243,930	
Long-term portion of insurance reserves		57,700		58,783	
Long-term operating lease liabilities		129,360		146,213	
Long-term finance lease liabilities		2,618		4,150	
Other liabilities		1,446		1,554	
Total liabilities		2,525,808		2,599,196	
EQUITY		2,209,618		2,563,655	
Total liabilities and equity	S	4,735,426	\$	5,162,851	

		As of December 31,					
	<u></u>	2024		2023			
Other Financial Data							
Receivables, net plus inventories less accounts payable	\$	701,828	\$	694,155			
Net sales, acquisition adjusted †	\$	5,409,852	\$	5,258,974			
Receivables, net plus inventories less accounts payable as a percent of sales (TTM) †		13.0 %	ó	13.2 %			

 $[\]dagger$ Trailing 12 months sales have been adjusted for the pro forma effect of acquired branches

TopBuild Corp. Consolidated Statements of Cash Flows (in thousands)

Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Operating Activities: Net income S 622,602 S	3 614,254 132,878 15,838 2,349 2,881
Net income	132,878 15,838 2,349
Adjustments to reconcile net income to net cash provided by operating activities: Depreciation and amortization 140,491 140,579 165,579	132,878 15,838 2,349
Depreciation and amortization 140,491 Share-based compensation 16,579 Loss on sale of assets 1,014 Amortization of debt issuance costs 2,881 Provision for bad debt expense 15,742 Provision for inventory obsolescence 7,586 Deferred income taxes, net (3,462) Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired: Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523)	15,838 2,349
Share-based compensation 16,579 Los on sale of assets 1,014 Amortization of debt issuance costs 2,881 Provision for bad debt expense 15,742 Provision for inventory obsolescence 7,586 Deferred income taxes, net (3,462) Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired: 8 Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: 8 Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock option	15,838 2,349
Loss on sale of assets	2,349
Amortization of debt issuance costs	
Provision for bad debt expense 15,742 Provision for inventory obsolescence 7,586 Deferred income taxes, net (3,462) Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired: 56,017 Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: (69,349) Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (5,107) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226	2,881
Provision for inventory obsolescence 7,586 Deferred income taxes, net (3,462) Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired: (3,462) Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used	
Deferred income taxes, net	6,481
Change in certain assets and liabilities, net of effects of businesses acquired: 56,017 Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: (69,349) Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (44,78) Net (decrease) increase in	4,794
Receivables, net 56,017 Inventories (41,723) Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: (69,349) Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (448,247) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(7,476)
Inventories	
Prepaid expenses and other current assets (3,143) Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchanges on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (44,781)	20,812
Accounts payable (30,420) Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: (69,349) Purchases of property and equipment (136,767) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	74,529
Accrued liabilities (5,816) Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: (69,349) Purchases of property and equipment (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(2,598)
Other, net (2,322) Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: 8 Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(8,867)
Net cash provided by operating activities 776,026 Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(4,444)
Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Investing Activities: Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(2,022)
Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	849,409
Purchases of property and equipment (69,349) Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	
Acquisition of businesses, net of cash acquired (136,767) Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(63,998)
Proceeds from sale of assets 2,593 Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(149,154)
Net cash used in investing activities (203,523) Cash Flows Provided by (Used in) Financing Activities: (47,039) Repayment of long-term debt (6,107) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	14,982
Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(198,170)
Repayment of long-term debt (47,039) Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards (6,107) Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	
Taxes withheld and paid on employees' equity awards Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock Payment of contingent consideration Net cash used in financing activities Impact of exchange rate changes on cash Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (6,107) (966,352) (966,352) (1,016,272) (1,016,272) (4,478) (448,247)	(40,138)
Exercise of stock options 3,226 Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(6,528)
Repurchase of shares of common stock (966,352) Payment of contingent consideration — Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	3,130
Payment of contingent consideration Net cash used in financing activities Impact of exchange rate changes on cash Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	3,130
Net cash used in financing activities (1,016,272) Impact of exchange rate changes on cash (4,478) Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(300)
Impact of exchange rate changes on cash Net (decrease) increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	. ,
Net (decrease increase in cash and cash equivalents (448,247)	(43,836)
	1,093
Cash and cash equivalents - Beginning of period 848,565	608,496
	240,069
Cash and cash equivalents - End of period \$ 400,318 \$	848,565
Supplemental disclosure of cash paid for:	
Interest \$ 69,975 \$	71,463
Income taxes 219,484	220,773
Supplemental disclosure of noncash activities:	
Leased assets obtained in exchange for new operating lease liabilities \$ 50,502 \$	56,255
Accruals for property and equipment 1,023	912
Excise taxes capitalized to treasury stock 9,444	

TopBuild Corp. Segment Data (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

	<u>Thr</u>	ee Months Ender	d December 31, 2023	Change		Year Ended Dece 2024	mber 31, 2023	Change
Installation								
Sales	\$	788,554	\$ 790,414	(0.2)%	\$	3,294,630 \$	3,188,232	3.3 %
Operating profit, as reported	\$	149,445	,		\$	649,162 \$	644,392	
Operating margin, as reported		19.0 %	19.0 %	ó		19.7 %	20.2 %	ó
Rationalization charges		_	41			=	1,923	
Acquisition related costs		92	11			456	527	
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	149,537	\$ 150,051		\$	649,618 \$	646,842	
Operating margin, as adjusted		19.0 %	19.0 %	6		19.7 %	20.3 %	ó
Charalana da amanana di an		250	272			976	1.406	
Share-based compensation		258	372				1,496	
Depreciation and amortization	Φ.	19,214	18,422		Φ.	75,230	69,123	
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$,	\$ 168,845	0.1 %	\$	725,824 \$	717,461	1.2 %
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		21.4 %	21.4 %	ó		22.0 %	22.5 %	ó
Specialty Distribution								
Sales	\$	601,830	\$ 564,468	6.6 %	\$	2,340,837 \$	2,268,339	3.2 %
Operating profit, as reported	\$	90,569	§ 83,355		\$	352,431 \$	330,938	
Operating margin, as reported	Ф	15.0 %	14.8 %		Ф	15.1 %	14.6 %	(
Operating margin, as reported		13.0 /0	14.0 /	o		13.1 /0	14.0 /	9
Rationalization charges		80	=			(476)	-	
Acquisition related costs		511	-			525	350	
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	91,160	\$ 83,355		\$	352,480 \$	331,288	
Operating margin, as adjusted		15.1 %	14.8 %	ó		15.1 %	14.6 %	ó
Share-based compensation		358	298			1,545	1,286	
Depreciation and amortization		15.156	15,193			60.157	59,607	
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$		\$ 98,846	7.9 %	\$	414,182 \$	392,181	5.6 %
, ,	J.				φ			
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		17.7 %	17.5 %	0		17.7 %	17.3 %	0

	Three Months Ended December 31,				ember 31,				
		2024		2023	Change	2024		2023	Change
Total net sales									
Sales before eliminations	\$	1,390,384	\$	1,354,882	\$	5,635,467	\$	5,456,571	
Intercompany eliminations		(78,178)		(68,808)		(305,664)		(261,877)	
Net sales after eliminations	\$	1,312,206	\$	1,286,074	2.0 % \$	5,329,803	\$	5,194,694	2.6 %
					_				
Operating profit, as reported - segments	\$	240,014	\$	233,354	\$	1,001,593	\$	975,330	
General corporate expense, net		(9,807)		(16,787)		(65,416)		(52,067)	
Intercompany eliminations		(12,757)		(11,767)		(49,834)		(44,438)	
Operating profit, as reported	\$	217,450	\$	204,800	\$	886,343	\$	878,825	
Operating margin, as reported		16.6 %	6	15.9 %		16.6 %	6	16.9 %	
Rationalization charges		80		41		73		1,923	
Acquisition related costs †		1,607		7,381		8,109		19,698	
Acquisition termination fee		-				23,000		-	
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	219,137	\$	212,222	\$	917,525	\$	900,446	
Operating margin, as adjusted		16.7 %	6	16.5 %		17.2 %	6	17.3 %	
Share-based compensation		3,174		4,757		16,579		15,836	
Depreciation and amortization		35,714		34,662	_	140,491		132,878	
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	258,025	\$	251,641	2.5 % <u>\$</u>	1,074,595	\$	1,049,160	2.4 %
EBITDA margin, as adjusted		19.7	/ ₆	19.6 %	<u> </u>	20.2 %	6	20.2 %	
Sales change period over period		26,132				135,109			
EBITDA, as adjusted, change period over period		6,384				25,435			
Incremental EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of									
change in sales		24.4 %	6			18.8 %	6		

[†] Acquisition related costs include corporate level adjustments as well as segment operating adjustments.

TopBuild Corp. Same Branch and Acquisition Metrics (Unaudited) (dollars in thousands)

Three Months Ended December 31,					Year Ended	Decem	ember 31,		
	2024		2023		2024		2023		
			,		,		,		
\$		\$,	\$		\$	3,172,854		
							2,268,339		
							(261,877)		
\$	1,281,194	\$	1,286,074	\$	5,199,940	\$	5,179,316		
\$		\$	-	\$,	\$	-		
			-				<u>-</u>		
\$	31,012	\$	-	\$	129,863	\$	-		
\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	15,378		
	-					\$	15,378		
\$	1,312,206	\$	1,286,074	\$	5,329,803	\$	5,194,694		
\$	253,145	\$	251,641	\$	1,054,680	\$	1,046,120		
	4,880		-		19,915		-		
			-		-		3,040		
\$	258,025	\$	251,641	\$	1,074,595	\$	1,049,160		
	19.8	%			20.3	%			
	15.7	%			15.3	%			
	19.7	%	19.6	%	20.2	%	20.2 %		
	NM				41.5	%			
	24.4	%			18.8	6			
	\$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$	\$ 769,980 589,392 (78,178) \$ 1,281,194 \$ 18,574 12,438 \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ 1,312,206 \$ 253,145 4,880 - \$ 258,025 \$ 19.8 15.7 19.7	\$ 769,980 \$ 589,392 (78,178) \$ 1,281,194 \$ \$ 12,438 \$ 31,012 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ 1,312,206 \$ \$ \$ \$ 258,025 \$ \$ \$ \$ 19.8 % 15.7 % 19.7 %	\$ 769,980 \$ 790,414	2024 2023 \$ 769,980 564,468 589,392 564,468 (78,178) (68,808) 564,468 (68,808) \$ 1,281,194 \$ 1,286,074 \$ \$ 18,574 \$ - \$ \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ \$ - \$ - \$ \$ 12,438 - \$ \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ \$ - \$ \$ - \$ \$ 1,312,206 \$ 1,286,074 \$ \$ 253,145 \$ 251,641 \$ 4,880 - - \$ 258,025 \$ 251,641 \$ 19.8 % 15.7 % 19.7 % 19.6 %	2024 2023 2024 \$ 769,980 \$ 790,414 \$ 3,194,945 589,392 564,468 2,310,659 (78,178) (68,808) (305,664) \$ 1,281,194 \$ 1,286,074 \$ 5,199,940 \$ 18,574 \$ - \$ 99,685 12,438 - \$ 30,178 \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ 129,863 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 9,685 12,438 - \$ 30,178 \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ 129,863 \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 5,329,803 \$ - \$ 1,312,206 \$ 1,286,074 \$ 5,329,803 \$ 253,145 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,054,680 4,880 - \$ 19,915 - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ -	2024 2023 2024 \$ 769,980 \$ 790,414 \$ 3,194,945 \$ 589,392 564,468 2,310,659 (78,178) (68,808) (305,664) \$ 1,281,194 \$ 1,286,074 \$ 5,199,940 \$ \$ \$ 18,574 \$ - \$ 99,685 \$ 12,438 - 30,178 \$ 30,178 \$ 31,012 \$ - \$ 129,863 \$ \$ \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ - \$ 29,668 \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ \$ 258,623 \$ \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,054,680 \$ \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,054,680 \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641 \$ 1,074,595 \$ 251,641		

⁽a) Represents current year impact of acquisitions in their first twelve months
(b) Represents operating results in prior period previously classified as same branch
(c) Same branch metric, as adjusted, as a percentage of same branch sales
(d) Acquired metric, as adjusted, as a percentage of acquired sales
(e) Total EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of total sales
(f) Change in same branch EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of change in same branch sales
(g) Change in total EBITDA, as adjusted, as a percentage of change in total sales
NM Not Meaningful

	Th	ree Months En	ded D	ecember 31,		Year Ended	Decem			
		2024		2023		2024		2023		
Gross Profit Reconciliation								_		
Net sales	\$	1,312,206	\$	1,286,074	\$	5,329,803	\$	5,194,694		
Gross profit, as reported	\$	392,033	\$	391,116	\$	1,624,918	\$	1,603,820		
Acquisition related costs		-		-		-		<u>-</u>		
Gross profit, as adjusted	\$	392,033	\$	391,116	\$	1,624,918	\$	1,603,820		
Gross margin, as reported		29.9	%	30.4	%	30.5	%	30.9 %		
Gross margin, as adjusted		29.9	%	30.4	%	30.5	%	30.9 %		
Selling, General and Administrative Expense Reconciliation										
Selling, general, and administrative expense, as reported	\$	174,583	\$	186,316	\$	738,575	\$	724,995		
Rationalization charges		80		41		73		1,923		
Acquisition related costs		1,607		7,381		8,109		19,698		
Acquisition termination fee Selling, general, and administrative expense, as adjusted	\$	172,896	\$	178,894	\$	23,000 707,393	\$	703,374		
	-			,		,	÷			
Operating Profit Reconciliation										
Operating profit, as reported	\$	217,450	\$	204,800	\$	886,343	\$	878,825		
Rationalization charges		80		41		73		1,923		
Acquisition related costs		1,607		7,381		8,109		19,698		
Acquisition termination fee						23,000	•	-		
Operating profit, as adjusted	\$	219,137	\$	212,222	\$	917,525	\$	900,446		
Operating margin, as reported		16.6	%	15.9 9	%	16.6 9	%	16.9 %		
Operating margin, as adjusted		16.7	%	16.5	%	17.2 9	%	17.3 %		
Income Per Common Share Reconciliation										
Income before income taxes, as reported	\$	202,721	\$	194,342	\$	840,788	\$	825,483		
Rationalization charges		80		41		73		1.923		
Acquisition related costs		1,607		7,381		8,109		19,698		
Acquisition termination fee		-		-		23,000				
Income before income taxes, as adjusted		204,408		201,764		871,970		847,104		
Tax rate at 26.0%		(53,146)		(52,459)		(226,712)		(220,247)		
Income, as adjusted	\$	151,262	\$	149,305	\$	645,258	\$	626,857		
Income per common share, as adjusted	\$	5.13	\$	4.69	\$	21.03	\$	19.73		
Weighted average diluted common shares outstanding		29,485,271		31,805,569		30,679,660		31,776,901		

TopBuild Corp. Reconciliation of Adjusted EBITDA to Net Income (Unaudited) (in thousands)

	Thi	ee Months En	ded D	ecember 31,	Year Ended	Decei	mber 31,
		2024	2024 2023		2024		2023
Net income, as reported	\$	150,540	\$	146,382 \$	622,602	\$	614,254
Adjustments to arrive at EBITDA, as adjusted:							
Interest expense and other, net		14,729		10,458	45,555		53,342
Income tax expense		52,181		47,960	218,186		211,229
Depreciation and amortization		35,714		34,662	140,491		132,878
Share-based compensation		3,174		4,757	16,579		15,836
Rationalization charges		80		41	73		1,923
Acquisition related costs		1,607		7,381	8,109		19,698
Acquisition termination fee		-			23,000		-
EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	258,025	\$	251,641 \$	1,074,595	\$	1,049,160
Proforma acquisition EBITDA (a)				_	11,395		
Proforma TTM EBITDA, as adjusted				<u>\$</u>	1,085,990		

⁽a) Represents the trailing twelve months proforma impact of acquisitions completed in 2024.

TopBuild Corp. Acquisition Adjusted Net Sales (Unaudited) (in thousands)

	2024								Year Ended
	Q1		Q2		Q3		Q4	Dec	ember 31, 2024
Net sales	\$ 1,278,717	\$	1,365,612	\$	1,373,268	\$	1,312,206	\$	5,329,803
Acquisitions proforma adjustment †	35,308		22,616		13,363		8,762		80,049
Net sales, acquisition adjusted	\$ 1,314,025	\$	1,388,228	\$	1,386,631	\$	1,320,968	\$	5,409,852

[†] Trailing 12 months sales have been adjusted for the pro forma effect of acquired branches

TopBuild Corp. 2025 Estimated Adjusted EBITDA Range (Unaudited) (in millions)

	Twelve Months Ending December 31, 2							
		Low	High					
Estimated net income, as reported	\$	519.0	\$	640.0				
Adjustments to arrive at estimated EBITDA, as adjusted:								
Interest expense and other, net		55.0		49.0				
Income tax expense		182.0		225.0				
Depreciation and amortization		148.0		143.0				
Share-based compensation		20.0		17.0				
Acquisition related costs & rationalization charges		1.0		1.0				
Estimated EBITDA, as adjusted	\$	925.0	\$	1,075.0				